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THE FAITHFUL MINISTERS OF JESUS CHRIST, THANK-  
FUL TO HIM FOR THEIR OFFICE.

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A  
S E R M O N,  
DELIVERED AT SOUTHAMPTON, (MASSACHUSETTS)  
AUGUST 26, 1801—AT THE  
O R D I N A T I O N  
O F T H E

REVEREND VINSON GOULD,  
TO THE *WORK OF THE GOSPEL MINISTRY IN THAT PLACE.*  
COLLEAGUE PASTOR

WITH THE  
REVEREND JONATHAN JUDD.

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By CHARLES BACKUS, A. M.  
Pastor of a Church in Somers, Connecticut.

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NORTHAMPTON,  
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1801.





A N

# Ordination Sermon.



## I. TIMOTHY, 1. 12.

*“ And I thank Christ Jesus our Lord, who hath enabled me, for that he counted me faithful, putting me into the Ministry.”*

THESE words were uttered by the Apostle *Paul*. This remarkable man was a Jew by birth, he received the highest education which Jerusalem afforded, and belonged to the numerous and popular sect of the Pharisees. He was first known by the name of *Saul*. The writer of the Acts of the Apostles, first mentions him as a young man that was present when the martyr Stephen was put to death, and as an approver of the horrid deed. Before his conversion he was an open blasphemer of the christian doctrine, and he breathed out threatenings and slaughter against the disciples of the Lord. In the midst of his persecuting rage, he was arrested by the Saviour, was changed

ed into a warm friend, and became a preacher of the faith which once he destroyed.

He was the most successful instrument that hath been raised up, in the propagation and defence of the Redeemer's kingdom. He had a deep and abiding sense of the riches of divine grace. Hence, he was led to utter himself, as in the context, "This is a faithful saying, and worthy of all acceptation, that Christ Jesus came into the world to save sinners; of whom I am chief." His mouth was filled with praise, for that wonderful mercy which was displayed in his conversion, and in putting him into the office of the christian ministry: *I thank Christ Jesus our Lord, who hath enabled me, for that he counted me faithful, putting me into the ministry.*

Since the men whom the head of the Church hath raised up and qualified, in every age, to preach the Gospel, have been all made to drink into one spirit, it is manifest,—That all the faithful ministers of Jesus Christ are thankful to him for their office.—This will appear, from considering their character, and their privileges.

I. Let us attend to the character of the faithful ministers of Jesus Christ.

The ministers who are faithful in the eyes of the Lord Jesus Christ, have the same general character as his other true disciples: But since their trust is of a higher nature, and their services are more important and difficult, it is proper to inquire into their diligence in accomplishing themselves for their work; their activity; their fortitude and patience; and their dependence on divine grace.

1st. Let us consider the diligence of the faithful ministers of Jesus Christ, in accomplishing themselves for their work.

It is necessary that ministers of the gospel have more knowledge than christians in general. Without this they cannot be qualified to enlighten the ignorant, re-  
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claim the erroneous, and defend the faith which was once delivered unto the saints against gainfayers. None have shined as stars of the first magnitude in the church of God, who have not been distinguished by their mental powers, and literary improvements. Moses and Paul, will be at once recollected, in this place, as examples. It is true, that most of the Apostles were destitute of a learned education, but that defect was supplied, and more than supplied, by miraculous gifts. If any will plead that an acquaintance with literature is now unnecessary in public teachers, from the case of the Apostles, they may be convinced of their mistake, by comparing illiterate men *without* the miraculous gifts of knowledge and wisdom, with those who *had* these, and the gift of tongues, immediately from on high. Let the advocates for an unlearned ministry produce illiterate men, of the present age, or of any other since inspiration ceased, who appear like the gifted fishermen of Galilee, or give up the argument from the case of those ancient inspired men. The most studious and learned public teachers, who have lived since the decease of the Apostles, have fallen far behind those primitive ministers, in their accomplishments. In what light then must those teachers appear whose minds are wholly uncultivated?

Though an aptness to teach must be the gift of the God of nature, and cannot, therefore, be acquired by reading and study, yet where it is possessed, it can be greatly improved by close and persevering application. It is too plain to need proof, that men are made to differ from each other much more by education, than by native strength of mind. *Baxter, Owen, Edwards*, and other eminent divines, would not have been what they were, had they not practically regarded Paul's charge to Timothy—"Give attendance to reading. Neglect not the gift that is in thee. Meditate upon these things; give thyself wholly to them."\* This charge lieth with  
great

\* 1 Timothy, iv. 13, 14, 15.

great weight on the mind of every pastor to whom Christ saith, "Feed my lambs—Feed my sheep." He will not only study to find the best arguments, to support the truth and inspiration of the bible against infidels, but he will seek to acquaint himself with the doctrines of revealed religion. He will, with a humble and devout temper, sit at the feet of Jesus, to hear his words, and to learn how to warn every man, and teach every man in all wisdom. With the study of the scriptures must be joined the study of the human heart. The word of truth unfolds the character of God, and lays open the character of man. It must be attended to in relation to both these subjects, to form the disciple, and much more, the minister of Jesus Christ. Without a good degree of this kind of knowledge, no man can be qualified rightly to divide the word of truth, and to give to all their portion in due season.

The holy scriptures contain a rich treasure of wisdom and knowledge. These writings carry all the marks of authenticity, and of divine inspiration. They commend themselves as being from above, to all who search them with honest hearts. The more fully we attend to the state and the wants of man, and to the natural and civil history of the world, the clearer will be the evidence that the Bible proceedeth from the father of lights. The sublime and pure nature of the plan of religion which is contained in this book, forbids ascribing its origin to any human being. No being but Jehovah, can be the author of a religious system, which descends to the lowest capacity, and at the same time rises above the comprehension of the most enlarged finite understanding.

The ablest minister who begins in early life faithfully to search the scriptures, and is continued to old age in this employment, will appear to himself to do nothing more than just to touch upon the doctrines revealed in them. To be able to furnish milk for babes, and strong meat for them that are of full age, the  
christian



christian pastor must apply himself to reading and meditation, with great diligence. Great skill is necessary to lead him to make a wise improvement of the various passing events in divine providence, for the awakening and comfort of his flock.

It is manifest from a brief survey of the employment of the christian minister, that great mental exertion is necessary to qualify him for his work. A considerable proportion of the longest life must be spent in preparing him to enter upon it ; and after entrance, the most able scribe will find his attainments to be small ; and this conviction will continue to increase, so long as he faithfully applies himself to study.

2d. The faithful ministers of the gospel, are active in the station in which they are placed. They are stiled, in scripture, *labourers*, and *watchmen* ; and, therefore cannot support the ministerial character, if they indulge themselves in indolence. They are commanded to “ preach the word ; to be instant in season, and out of season ; to reprove, rebuke, and exhort, with all long-suffering and doctrine.”\* The Apostle Paul was abundant in labours. He preached the unsearchable riches of Christ ; he gathered churches, and he sought their edification with unwearied diligence. “ He kept back nothing that was profitable unto his hearers. He taught them publickly, and from house to house. He ceased not to warn every one night and day with tears.”

The church is in a most alarming state, when her professed watchmen give themselves up to slumber. Then is the time for the enemy to sow tares among the wheat ; by introducing corrupt doctrines, and licentious manners. The hearts of the godly will be made sad ; and the wicked will triumph. The faithful minister of Jesus Christ watches and prays, that his doom may not be that of the evil servant, who saith in his heart, “ my lord delayeth his coming,” and gives him-  
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\* 2 Timothy, iv. 2.

self up to the gratification of his lusts. The men who feel themselves charged to watch for souls, as they that must give account, will be stirred up to perform the arduous duties of their sacred function. They will be humbled for their sins as men, and as ministers; and will resolve, in the strength of the Lord, to labour and faint not. They will not be turned aside by the measures, the riches, and the honors of the world; but will "follow after righteousness, godliness, faith, love, patience, meekness."

How can the servant of the Lord be idle in the vineyard, when he looks on the precious souls committed to his charge? and hath an impressive sense of the numerous ways in which he is commanded to labor for their everlasting good? He must be very stupid, if he feels that he has little to do, while the powers of darkness are incessantly and violently engaged, to strengthen their interest in the hearts of the children of disobedience, and to lead them on to everlasting destruction. The season in which the minister can speak, and the opportunity in which men can hear, are both very short, and uncertain. The present day, or hour, may be the last. Let the messenger of the Lord of hosts realize these things, when he enters the sanctuary, and when he has access to his fellow-mortals on other occasions. Let him remember the travail of Christ's soul for the salvation of sinners, and view, and review, the activity and zeal which he displayed in his public ministry. I proceed to consider,

3dly. The fortitude and patience of the faithful ministers of Jesus Christ. Since they have difficulties to encounter, and afflictions to endure, in common with their fellow-disciples, they stand in need of fortitude and patience. These virtues are of peculiar importance to them; as they are more exposed than others to the fury of the wicked, and have heavy burdens to bear, in other respects, on account of the work in which they  
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are engaged. Paul exhorted Timothy to “endure hardness, as a good soldier of Jesus Christ.”\*

Fortitude is necessary, to withstand the attempts which are made to shut the mouths of ministers, from reproving prevailing errors and fashionable vices ; and to render them undaunted at the scoffs, the threatnings, and other malevolent efforts of the hardened sons of iniquity. Restrained as the wicked may be by education, and other means, they are seen, in not a few instances, openly to discover their aversion to the purity of the gospel, and to its ministers ; especially when the evil and danger of their way are exposed, and are set before them by serious expostulation. It is no rare thing for persons to assent to the truth with their understandings, and to feel its force, for a time, on their consciences, and yet, in the end, become hardened in sin, and give themselves up to work iniquity with greediness. Whoever bears public, decided, and persevering testimony against the spirit of this ungodly world, must expect to feel the effects of its malice. Tho’ the hand of violence may be withholden, as it is in ordinary times, the scourge of the tongue must be expected. How many, and how painful were the afflictions which fell to the lot of the Apostles ? Paul was treated as if he had been a malefactor. He suffered even unto bonds. But he was inspired with courage and joy, in that the gospel was proclaimed, and that he was permitted to be an instrument of enlarging the Redeemer’s kingdom. “Therefore” saith he, “I endure all things for the elect’s sake, that they may also obtain the salvation which is in Christ Jesus with eternal glory.”†

The faithful ministers of the gospel, may labour long in the vineyard without much apparent success. They need fortitude and patience to possess their souls in such days of discouragement. They have trials from the conduct of false professors, who, after temporary fair  
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\* 2 Timothy, ii. 3.

† 2 Timothy, ii. 10.

appearances, become open apostates, and discover the bitterest enmity towards christianity, and its friends. Ministers are tempted by remaining corruptions, by the example of the ungodly, and by the suggestions of Satan ; to fall in with licentious opinions, to shun to declare the whole counsel of God; to despair of success, to give over exertion, and in many other ways.

The faithful watchmen approve themselves as the ministers of God, by patience in their afflictions. The most useful men that God hath raised up in the church have been distinguished for their fiery trials. By these, in connection with other means, they have been fitted for eminent usefulness in the present life, and have been prepared to receive a far more exceeding and eternal weight of glory in the world to come.

4thly. The faithful ministers of the gospel feel their dependence on divine grace. They are reconciled to God, and give themselves up to him without reserve. In this dedication they stand on the same ground with the lower members of the flock. Various as are the ways in which sinners are brought into Christ's kingdom, and different as are their mental endowments, they are all brought to feel the same spirit of submission and dependence. They unite in disclaiming the idea of any recommending qualifications of their own, which influenced the God of grace to make them vessels of mercy. The most eminent christians are the most humble, and abound in rendering thanks to God for the wonders of his love.

That minister, who does not in heart glory in the cross of Christ, is liable to betray the cause which he professedly advocates. A stranger to the spirit of vital piety, and governed by a taste which is opposed to it, he cannot have a real desire that pure and undefiled religion should prevail. Though he may pass through life without detection, he cannot escape the dreadful end of that servant who knows his Lord's will, but is never conformed to it. However accomplished an un-  
sanctified

sanctified man may be, with gifts, doctrinal knowledge, eloquence, and engaging manners, he is destitute of the love, which is of infinitely higher worth than an ability to speak with the tongues of men and of angels. He has no relish for the holy beauty of divine objects, and is under the influence of a blind mind and a hard heart. He is so far from feeling his dependence on God, that he is under the dominion of pride ; and the higher he rises in his accomplishments, he is at a still farther remove from the spirit of christianity.

Evangelical ministers look up to God in fervent prayer, that he would guide them in their researches after truth, and give them skill to exhibit it, in a manner best suited to make impressions on the human mind ; and that the word spoken may be set home on the hearts of their hearers. They pray that they may be filled with love to Christ, and with an ardent desire for the conversion of sinners. They pray “ that the word of the Lord may have free course, and be glorified,” and that the saints may “ grow in grace, and in the knowledge of their Lord and Saviour Jesus Christ.” They delight to draw near to God, and to pray for the peace of Jerusalem. It affords them joy to behold sinners flocking unto Christ ; and they give the glory to God when sinners are made obedient to the faith. Not daring to trust to their own abilities, their zeal, or their efforts, they plead with God, that he would send down the influences of his spirit, to subdue the hearts of the rebellious, and to render them willing subjects of the prince of peace. The prophets, the apostles, and all the faithful servants of God, have felt their dependence on him, and have daily addressed him by prayer and thanksgiving.

Not only prayer, but every other christian duty implies an acknowledgment of dependence on divine grace. All who are “ working out their own salvation with fear and trembling,” are conscious that “ it is God who worketh in them both to will and to do, of his good pleasure.”

pleasure." The more arduous the service is to which the Christian is called, the more ready he is to acknowledge that his ability to perform it, is derived from above. Hence, saith the Apostle Paul, "Not that we are sufficient of ourselves; but our sufficiency is of God; who also hath made us able ministers of the new testament.\* I can do all things through Christ, who strengtheneth me."† Our Apostle felt that he was indebted to the mere mercy of God, for inclining him to fidelity in the church. He speaketh of himself "as one that had obtained mercy of the Lord to be faithful."‡ To the same source he ascribed the strength which carried him through his abundant labours. "By the grace of God, I am what I am: and his grace which was bestowed upon me was not in vain; but I labored more abundantly than they all: yet not I, but the grace of God which was with me."

Pious ministers ascribe it wholly to the interposition of the father of mercies, that they are supported and comforted under their trials and temptations. Nothing but a firm and unshaken confidence in divine grace could have dictated the apostle's language, "We are troubled on every side, yet not distressed; we are perplexed, but not in despair: persecuted, but not forsaken; cast down, but not destroyed.—As dying, and behold we live; as chastened, and not killed; as sorrowful, yet always rejoicing; as poor, yet making many rich; as having nothing, and yet possessing all things."—I proceed to consider,

II. The privileges of the faithful ministers of Jesus Christ. Laborious and difficult as is the work of the evangelical ministry, the men, who are put into it by the head of the church, enjoy great privileges; and are, therefore, under high obligations to return thanks to Christ Jesus their Lord. They have the best opportunity for the improvement of their own minds in knowledge and piety; they find ready access to the so-

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\* 2 Cor. iii. 5, 6. † Philip. iv. 13. ‡ 1 Cor. vii. 25.

ciety of the wise and the good ; they are put into an office of the highest utility to mankind ; they are the chief instruments of extending and building up the Redeemer's kingdom ; and they have the promise of a glorious reward.

1st. The ministers of the gospel have the best opportunity for the improvement of their own minds in knowledge and piety. They are taken off from the common concerns of life beyond other men, and are led from the nature of their employment, to devote themselves to reading, meditation, and prayer. They are led to contemplate the being, attributes, character, law, government, and grace of God ; and to attend to the character and state of man, and to the way in which he can be restored to the favor of his offended Sovereign, and obtain eternal life.

What study can equal that which hath for its object the infinite mind, the relations of creatures to the supreme parent, the government of the universe, and the benevolent purposes of the God of love ? To accomplish the designs of a moral kingdom, perfect in glory and happiness, this world was created, and is continued in existence ; the Son of God came down from heaven, obeyed, suffered, died, arose, and ascended to sit at the Father's right hand ; the changes among states and empires take place, and will go on, until the whole number of the elect shall be gathered in. Then these material heavens " shall pass away with a great noise, and the elements shall melt with fervent heat, the earth also, and the works that are therein, shall be burnt up." How interesting is that study, which leads us to attend to the only way in which man can rise from the ruins of the fall, pass in safety through the dangerous journey of life, and receive an immortal crown ? Deserving as he is of everlasting wrath, the arms of divine mercy are thrown open to him, and he is commanded—he is earnestly entreated to turn and live. What wonderful condescension and grace appear, in the conduct of Him who sitteth on the throne  
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of the universe ! “ For thus saith the high and lofty one that inhabiteth eternity, whose name is Holy, I dwell in the high and holy place ; with him also that is of a contrite and humble spirit, to revive the spirit of the humble, and to revive the heart of the contrite one.”\*

How highly favoured of the Lord Jesus Christ, are the men whose daily employment it is to search the scriptures ? and to repair to the fountain of wisdom ? They have the best opportunity to enrich their minds with divine knowledge, and to grow in grace. If they are actuated by the love of God, they must be thankful that they have been put into the ministry.—Their privileges will further appear, when we consider,

2dly. The ready access which they find to the society of the wise and the good. Messengers from the prince of peace will, when known, be treated with respect and friendship by his subjects. The pious will esteem them “ that publish salvation,” very highly in love for their work’s sake. The man, who delights in the ministry, and magnifies his office, will command respect from many who practically regard human science as the zenith of perfection. Most of the learned and the polished, though strangers to piety, place no small value on occasional intercourse with an enlightened clergyman. But the society which the man of God prizes most, and the only one in which he is sure to be always welcome, is composed of the real disciples of his Lord and Master. However humble their station may be, and however despised they may be in the eyes of the thoughtless and the gay, he will esteem them to be “ the excellent of the earth.” As they disclose to him their hopes and fears, their joys and sorrows, he will be led to self-examination, will be quickened in his duty as a christian, and will be the better furnished for his work as a minister. What pleasure is derived from the mutual communications of the exercises of pious minds ? How sweet and refreshing is that inter-

course

\* Isaiah, lviii. 15.



course which is employed in imparting and receiving light, on subjects which immediately concern the peace and happiness of the immortal soul? The society of christians bears the fairest resemblance, which is to be found in the present world, to the perfect society in heaven.

The pastor, who feedeth his flock with knowledge and understanding, and relishes the food which he sets before others, will be thankful to the Lord Jesus, for placing him under circumstances, which daily remind him of the importance and excellent nature of that charity which is the bond of perfectness. He will reflect with holy joy on the goodness of the Saviour, in assigning to him so distinguished a place in the family of the redeemed.

3dly. Ministers of the gospel are put into an office of the highest utility to mankind. The religion which they preach not only enjoins piety towards God, but it also inculcates justice, truth, mercy, compassion, and all the other virtues which arise from the relation of man to man. The social virtues are clearly revealed, and strongly enforced, in the inspired volume.

Christianity teacheth rulers and subjects their respective duties; and forbids oppression on the one side, and a turbulent, factious spirit on the other. It forbids nations to wage war, because other states or kingdoms which they choose to invade, are weaker than themselves, or because their subjugation will enlarge the rule of the stronger. We need not be surprised when we see a government, which countenances impiety and debauchery at home, and rapine abroad, openly hostile to the Christian religion, and adopting violent measures to expel it from the world. The benevolence of the gospel justifies resisting lawless aggressions, and authorises taking away the lives of public as well as private robbers; but it denounces indignation and wrath, against those who sport with the lives and happiness of mankind. Should the members of Adam's family  
through

through the world, love each other according to divine command, they would throw down their weapons of slaughter, and become a band of brothers.

Were moral principles banished from society, there could be nothing substituted in their place, which would afford protection against the outrage of the libidinous, the avaricious, and the malevolent passions of men. Powerful and vigilant as the magistrate may be, he can be a personal witness of only a very small proportion of the crimes which are committed. If the belief of a supreme moral governor were eradicated from the minds of men, the oaths used in Courts of Justice would cease to be instrumental in bringing offenders to punishment, and in protecting the innocent. Against such an unspeakably dreadful state of things, the religion which is from above provides a defence, by holding up an omnipresent, an omniscient, and a holy God, and a future world; in which all liars, and every other class of impenitent wicked men, will suffer interminable misery, and in which the upright and the faithful will enjoy endless happiness. This religion, constantly explained and inculcated in the congregation, on the weekly Sabbath, tends, together with the other means which God hath appointed, to impress the mind with the importance of moral principles, and to uphold the order, and to promote the welfare of society, far beyond any, or all the efforts which human wisdom can devise. Many are solemnized by hearing a preached gospel, who never cordially embrace it; and they are thereby deterred from being guilty of the perjury, and the deeds of violence, which, if unrestrained, would destroy all social order, and turn the whole world into a field of blood.

They, who delight to wait at the Altar, will not refrain from giving thanks to him who is Lord of Lords, and King of Kings, that while they are advancing the spiritual and everlasting interests of mankind, they are, at the same time, useful in meliorating society in the present

present world ; and in continuing that state of things, which presents the most favorable opportunity for securing happiness in the world to come.

4thly. Ministers of the gospel are the chief instruments of extending and building up the Redeemer's kingdom.

There have been public teachers in the church by divine appointment, under the dispensations of the old testament and the new. They have been employed in instructing; counseling, and warning those to whom they were sent, and in urging upon them conformity to the character and will of God. The Apostles, and other ministers, were used as the chief instruments in propagating the christian religion, in its infancy, both among Jews and Gentiles. The Saviour commissioned his apostles, to "go into all the world, and to preach the gospel to every creature."\* He gave to them the comforting promise, "Lo, I am with you always, even unto the end of the world."† This promise plainly implies, that gospel ministers will be continued on the earth to the end of time.

The benefit of public oral instruction is manifest, from the nature of man ; and experience has shown its superior influence to any other manner of teaching. Of this the enemies of christianity are sensible, and therefore they usually begin their attack upon its ministers. They are sagacious enough to discern, that so long as public teachers constitute a particular order of men, and so long as their instructions are generally attended, it will be impracticable to inculcate with great success, that the gospel is a cunningly devised fable.

"If any man desire the office of a bishop, he desireth a good work." The christian pastor is employed in proclaiming the good news, which was the theme of the Angelic song, on the birth of Christ, "Glory to God in the highest, and on earth peace, good will to men." The enlargement of the church, in the day when "the

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\* Mark, xvi. 15.

† Matt. xxviii. 20.

earth shall be filled with the knowledge of the glory of the Lord," will be effected by the instrumentality of preachers of the gospel, going forth among all nations. Ministers are, indeed, but earthen vessels, but it is the pleasure of God that they should be employed, that the excellency of the power may be of him.

How highly favoured are those whom Christ honors, as instruments in proclaiming the unfathomable riches of his grace, in defending the truth against adversaries, and in edifying the members of his body ? With what joy must they be filled, when they hear the all-important enquiry from sinners, "What must we do to be saved ?" and when they behold disciples multiplied to their Lord and Master ? It affords them high consolation to reflect, "that the abundant grace, through the thanksgiving of many, redounds to the glory of God."

5thly. A glorious reward is promised to the faithful ministers of the gospel. It is agreeable to the spirit of our holy religion, that they, who are faithful in discharging a high trust, which is attended with great difficulties and dangers, should have a distinguished reward. This is secured to persons of this description by many particular promises.

The apostle Paul, in his address to those whom he had begotten through the gospel, saith, "For what is our hope, or joy, or crown of rejoicing ? Are not even ye in the presence of our Lord Jesus Christ at his coming."\* They, who are appointed by the head of the Church to labor in word and doctrine, have as has been shown, many and great privileges in the present world, and they are animated in prospect of the reward which will be graciously given them in the world to come. Soon will their trials and sufferings be at an end, and they will stand before the throne of God, and serve him, day and night, in his temple. "When the chief shepherd

\* 1 Thel. ii. 19

shepherd shall appear, they shall receive a crown of glory that fadeth not away."\* What abundant cause have the ministers of Jesus Christ to be thankful to him for their office?

Let the subject to which our attention has at this time been called, sink deeply into the hearts of all who enjoy the privileges of christian pastors. Let us, my Brethren, search and try our ways, and renew the dedication of ourselves to God in the gospel of his Son. Are we thankful to Christ Jesus, that he hath put us into the ministry? How have we improved our opportunities for the enlargement of our minds in divine knowledge, and for our growth in grace? Have we found high and peculiar satisfaction in mingling with the children of God? Have we striven to meliorate the condition of society, to win souls to Christ, and to build them up in the most holy faith? Are we willing to spend, and be spent, in labors to advance the Redeemer's kingdom? Have we a well-grounded hope of hearing the joyful sentence addressed to us from the lips of the judge of the living and the dead, "Well done, good and faithful servant; thou hast been faithful over a few things, I will make thee ruler over many things; enter thou into the joy of thy Lord?"

Let us give ourselves unto prayer. Let us praise the Lord for his mighty acts: Let us praise him according to his excellent greatness. The occasion of this day reminds us of our obligations to return thanks to Christ Jesus our Lord, for the office given to us in his kingdom. If our hearts are warmed with divine love, we shall pray for one another, as well as for all men. We shall fervently supplicate that we may strengthen each other's hands, and that we may not labour in vain.—Let us recommend to the grace of God, his young servant, who is about to take part of this ministry.

DEAR

\* 1 Peter, v. 4.

*DEAR BROTHER,*

THE present day is a day of high importance to you, and to this Church and Congregation. You are now to be consecrated to the work of the Gospel Ministry, and to the Pastoral Charge of the Flock of God in this place. "*Who is sufficient for these things?*" What are the feelings of your heart in view of the work on which you are now entering? You have heretofore professed to give up yourself to God. Can you not cheerfully renew the dedication? and resolve by divine grace to consider yourself as your own no more; but as wholly devoted to Him who laid down his life that sinners might live? Go forth, my Brother, in the strength of the Lord, and he will never leave, nor forsake you. He will be with you as a Guide, and a Protector, at all times; and impress you with gratitude that he was pleased to make you a minister in his kingdom.

You will find no room to indulge sloth, if you have a proper sense of the vast field of labour which lieth before you. The further you advance in it, the greater it will appear. Lie down, and rise up, with serious and devout thoughts. "I am called to watch for souls as one that must give account! How shall I perform the duties of my sacred office! O thou God of grace, strengthen me! Teach me how to warn the wicked, and how to speak a word in season to him that is weary; and to be faithful in all things, until I shall be summoned to appear at the judgement seat of Christ!"

Should your ministry be of very considerable length, you will meet with things which will try your faith, your fortitude and your patience. From the manner in which you endure affliction, your character will be determined "Be strong in the grace that is in Christ Jesus." Abound in prayer. Look up to the Father of lights, from whom cometh down every good gift, and every perfect gift; and he will guide your feet into the way

way of peace, and righteousness. When you find a heart to draw near to God in your closet, you will find enlargement in your public performances, and in all the duties of your office,

Give yourself wholly to your work. Let your reading, however various, be directed in that manner which will assist you in accomplishing yourself more and more, for your profession. You must esteem it a privilege, to be freed from intermingling with cares which belong to other employments.

The early period of life is the season in which a foundation must be laid for usefulness. You must continue to enrich your mind, or it will become more and more barren. There is no considerable portion of time, in which the professional man, neither advances nor declines. He is not to be discouraged, because he does not perceive his own progress; or because he finds more difficulties attending subjects than he once saw. Well-directed mental exertion is never lost. If you devote yourself to study, your profiting will *appear*. Those persons, who generally speak most in praise of the talents, with which they have had the latest and the least acquaintance, will soon cease to applaud the man who long resides near them; but the judicious and the candid, will perceive the proficiency which is made by the humble and studious minister, and will pay him the just tribute of respect. You will deceive and injure yourself, if you look out for a season of uninterrupted leisure, in which you can sit down and speculate to the extent of your wishes. Such a season will never come, if you faithfully devote yourself to the ministry. You must seize the passing moment; and acquire the self-command which is necessary to make yourself master of your time, so far as this is practicable. Never think any duty of your office to be an interruption. Bear in mind that you was not born for yourself alone; and that, as a christian, and a minister, you must place your enjoyment in the highest happiness and glory of God's  
moral

moral kingdom. In doing good to others, you are seeking *your* supreme good.

Fix your attention upon the great and glorious cause which the redeemer is carrying on, through all ages, and by all events. Your mind must be filled with exalted and animating thoughts, while you contemplate the wonders of infinite love. "O the depth of the riches both of the wisdom and knowledge of God! how unsearchable are his judgments, and his ways past finding out!"

Be a companion of the followers of Christ, of whatever age, or rank in life. Cheerfully bear their burdens, and strive to comfort their hearts. Endeavor to convince those around you, by example, that "Wisdom is justified of her children." This will encourage the pious, and the awakened, to open to you their exercises of mind, and to look up to you for counsel. A sober walk will give a commanding dignity to your character, in the eyes of those who always revile the minister whom they can persuade, in any instance, to become vain like themselves.

Bear open and decided testimony against error and wickedness; and urge sinners to be reconciled to God. Be incessant and earnest in your attempts to prevail with them to attend, without delay, to the things which belong to their ever lasting peace. Stand up in defence of the purity of the christian religion, and inculcate its doctrines and laws. Strive to impress the minds of your hearers with the belief, that "Godliness is profitable unto all things, having promise of the life that now is, and of that which is to come." Labor to convince men that the performance of the duties enjoined in the moral law, and in other particular precepts in the word of truth, is the only way to secure the true happiness of individuals, of families, and of the commonwealth.

Contemplate the nature and worth of the Redeemer's kingdom, and its final victory over all its enemies.

Let



Let your heart be always warmly engaged in advancing the cause, which is the ultimate end of the counsels of eternity, and the operations of time. Are you not, dear Brother, thankful to Christ Jesus our Lord, on this day of your consecration, that he hath been pleased to open to you a door of entrance into his vineyard? Long may you labour in it, and with great success. Be animated in prospect of the crown of life promised to the faithful. God grant that you may be an instrument of turning many to righteousness, and that you may shine as the brightness of the firmament, and as the stars forever and ever.

*THIS CHURCH AND CONGREGATION*, are called to return thanks unto the Lord Jesus Christ, that he hath watched over them since they have been deprived of the public labors of their aged Pastor, and hath been pleased to unite them in the choice of his servant to take the charge of them, who is now to be set apart to the sacred office. We hope, Brethren and Friends, that he will prove a rich blessing to you, and to your children, and that his ministry may be of long continuance.

He will, we doubt not, inculcate by counsel and example, the respectful and affectionate treatment which is due to your aged Pastor, who, from his youth, hath served you in the Gospel. The tender feelings of this venerable father must be awakened on the present occasion. Your welfare lies near his heart. He will continue to seek your highest happiness, and will pray for you, to the close of his life. May he be comforted through the momentary remnant of his days, by witnessing more than ever, the diffusion of evangelical piety among the people of his charge. Realizing that the time of his departure is at hand, may he be ripened to receive the crown of righteousness which the Lord, the righteous Judge, will give unto all them who love his appearing.

Undissembled love to the christian religion, is always accompanied

accompanied with the esteem of those who are its faithful ministers. As they are thankful to Christ Jesus for their office, their conduct will endear them to his real disciples. The benevolent and arduous nature of the work assigned to christian pastors, infers high obligation on the part of those who are committed to their charge, to treat the men who watch for their souls with respect and tenderness ; and to endeavour to prevent them from being entangled with the affairs of this life, that they may give themselves wholly to the ministry.

Maintain a free and friendly intercourse with your pastor ; that he may be placed under the best circumstances, to promote your spiritual and everlasting good. Strive to lighten his burdens, and to comfort his heart. Encourage him by a constant attendance on public worship. A spirit of prayer will lead you to remember him at the throne of grace. Unite your endeavors with his for the support of harmony and order. As you would desire him to be faithful to his trust, lay no temptations before him to handle the word of God deceitfully. Be willing that he should commend himself to every man's conscience in the sight of God.

Let those, who are under covenant bonds in particular, manifest a firm attachment "to the doctrine which is according to godliness." Brethren, "let your conversation be as it becometh the gospel of Christ." Recommend the holy religion which you profess, by humble, holy, and heavenly lives. May He, who walketh in the midst of the golden candlesticks, and holdeth the stars in his right hand, dwell with you by his gracious presence. While you are praying that Christ's kingdom may come, may the holy spirit descend, in his awakening, convincing, and renewing influences ; and may much people here be added unto the Lord. May your hearts be established unblameable in holiness before God, even our Father, at the coming of the Lord Jesus Christ with all his saints.

Let every individual in this numerous audience reflect

reflect on the worth of his soul, on the design of Christ's coming into the world, and on the infinite importance of being reconciled to God. Let the stupid sinner wake up, and realize that he cannot escape if he continues to neglect the great salvation. Is any one seeking to quiet his conscience in sin, by indulging a cavelling temper against the religion which is from above, let him no longer be governed by an evil heart of unbelief in departing from the living God. Is any one alarmed with fearful apprehensions of the wrath to come, let him feel that he is under high and peculiar obligations to submit to the blessed Redeemer. Is any one oppressed with so deep a sense of his guilt as to be on the borders of despair, let him recal the instance of Saul of Tarsus, who obtained mercy, that in him Jesus Christ might shew forth all long-suffering, for a pattern to them who should hereafter believe on him to life everlasting. He was among the chief of sinners, but was made a monument of divine grace. The religion of Jesus Christ became the delight of his soul ; and he is now among the saints in heaven, singing the new song of redeeming love.

Reflect, *Dear Youth*, on the surprizing difference which appeared in the young man Saul, when he became a follower of the Son of God. He was highly accomplished in the learning and polite manners of the age in which he lived ; but he esteemed his former attainments as comparatively nothing, after he was made a subject of saving knowledge. Like him count all things but loss for the excellency of the knowledge of Jesus Christ. If you become real christians, you will find a peace and a joy unknown to the dissipated and the vain. The occasion of this day, holds up before you the infinite worth and glory of the Redeemer's kingdom. How will it rejoice the hearts of the godly to behold you pressing into it ? You are the hope of the commonwealth, and of the Church of God. Oh ! may you be much more faithful in serving God and your generation, than we have been who are about to go

the way of all the earth ! Not a few of your years, in various parts of this land, have of late, been hopefully renewed in the spirit of their minds. Piety and virtue are the only defence against the snares and temptations of the world, and confer charms which will never fade. Give yourselves up to God, and he will be your Father and portion, in time and eternity.

Who, and how many, of the old or the young, in this Assembly, are on the Lord's side, is known to him. He searcheth the reins and the hearts, and will give unto every one according to his works. Ye servants of the Most High God, pray without ceasing, that his great and holy name may be magnified forever. Present your supplications before him for the effusions of his Spirit. Return thanks to the glorious Redeemer for the wonder of his grace. He will continue, to the end of time, to raise up instruments for the ingathering of souls into his kingdom, and for their growth in piety until they are matured for the heavenly world. While you have seen the enemy coming in like a flood, you have beheld the spirit of the Lord lifting up a standard against him. "Thy way, O God, is in the sanctuary : who is so great a God as our God ? Thou art the God that doest wonders ; thou hast declared thy strength among the people."

Let us all present remember, that death is at hand, and that the moment is swiftly approaching, when we shall be fixed in endless happiness, or endless misery. We, with the whole race of Adam, must appear before the judgment-seat of Christ, at his second coming ; when every one, small and great, will be judged, and sentenced for eternity. May we all be found of our Judge in peace, and unite in the praise—"Blessing, and honor, and glory, and power, be unto him that sitteth upon the throne, and unto the Lamb, forever and ever."—*AMEN.*



T H E

## C H A R G E.



By the *REV. COTTON M. SMITH,*  
*Pastor of the Church in Sharon.*



*RRVEREND & DEAR BROTHER,*

**Y**OU have been solemnly set apart to the work of the gospel ministry, by fasting and prayer with the laying on the hands of the Presbytery. And you have, agreeable to the call of God in his providence, taken upon yourself, the care and charge of this flock of Christ as a colleague and fellow labourer with the aged Pastor of this Church, who has long laboured in this vineyard of our common Lord.

I do, therefore, agreeable to apostolic direction and ancient custom, in the name and behalf of this venerable council, being thereunto appointed, solemnly exhort and charge you to a faithful discharge of the duties of your office.

We charge you before God and the Lord Jesus, who shall Judge both the quick and the dead, at his appearing and kingdom, preach thou the word, be instant in season and out of season, reprove and rebuke with all long suffering and doctrine. And that you  
 may

may be enabled to discharge the duties of the evangelical ministry, faithfully and successfully, give thyself to reading, to study, to meditation and prayer. Be much in prayer to the great head of the Church, that you may be assisted and strengthened to the solemn and important work, whereunto thou art called, and not shun to declare the whole counsel of God, but come to this people from time to time, in the fullness of the blessing of the gospel of peace. Likewise pray for the aged Pastor of this Church, that God would support and comfort him, in the decline of life ; and be always ready to afford him your counsel and assistance, as often as he shall request it of you—and receive instructions from him, in all matters relating to the peace and prosperity of this Church and Congregation.

Moreover pray for this Church and Congregation, over which you are appointed a gospel Bishop. Behold the people, committed to your care ; consider the worth of their souls, and the great price paid for their redemption, and of how much importance that you labour for their salvation ; that so you may anticipate with heart felt joy, the pleasure and satisfaction of one day meeting them at the right hand of your judge, when you will be enabled to say, here Lord am I and the people of my charge.

See that you administer the seals of the covenant of grace, to such as shall be the proper subjects, and that you exercise the rod of discipline upon delinquents.

We charge you before God and the Lord Jesus Christ and the elect Angels, that thou observe these things, without preferring one before another, doing nothing by partiality. And when ever you shall be called to the setting apart men to the gospel ministry, lay hands suddenly on no man, neither be partaker of other men's sins : Keep thyself pure—But commit these things to faithful men that shall be able to teach others also ; not to a novice, lest being lifted up with pride, he fall into the condemnation of the devil.

*DEAR*

*DEAR BROTHER,*

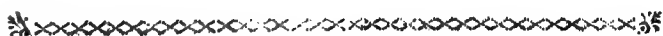
You must expect, in the course of your ministry, to meet with opposition, from men of corrupt minds, concerning the faith reprobate, for the scripture speaketh expressly that in the latter days some shall depart from the faith, giving heed to seducing spirits and doctrines of devils, and as Jannes and Jambres withstood Moses, so these men will resist the truth, and yourself in delivering it—but set your face as a flint, arm yourself with christian courage and confidence, fight manfully under the banners of the great Captain of your salvation; be not ashamed of the gospel of Christ, but contend for the faith once delivered to the saints—not for strife or vain glory, but in wisdom, in meekness, christian condescension, and candour; for the servant of the Lord must not strive, but be gentle towards all men, in meekness, instructing those who oppose themselves, if peradventure God should give them repentance, to the acknowledging of the truth, that they may recover themselves, from the snares of the Devil, who are led captive by him at his will.

In all things shewing thyself a pattern of good works, in doctrine, uncorruptness, gravity, sound speech that cannot be condemned, that so he who is of the contrary part may be ashamed, having no evil thing to say of thee. Watch thou, therefore, in all things, endure afflictions, do the work of the Lord faithfully and make full proof of thy ministry.

See that you recommend, both in your preaching, your conversation and example, the christian, the social and the moral virtues. Exhort subjects to obey magistrates as ministers of God for good—and children to be obedient unto their parents—and parents to instruct their children in the doctrines and duties of our holy religion, and to bring them up in the nurture, the fear, and admonition of the Lord. Likewise exhort servants to be obedient to their masters, as unto Christ; and masters to treat their servants with humanity, to  
forbear

forbear threatening, remembering they have a master in heaven, with whom there is no respect of persons. You will likewise remind those who have believed in God, that they be careful to maintain good works, for these things are profitable unto men.

If thou put the Brethren in remembrance of these things, thou shalt be a good minister of Jesus Christ, nourished up in the words of faith and good doctrine, and when the chief shepherd shall appear, you shall receive a crown of righteousness that shall never fade away—*AMEN*.



T H E

## *Right Hand of Fellowship.*

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By Rev. SOLOMON WILLIAMS,  
Pastor of the Church in Northampton.

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THE everlasting Gospel of the blessed God only reveals the plan of mercy. We know ; for God hath told us of it ; and it is impossible that he should lie ; that God hath so loved the world, that he gave his beloved Son to redeem it : and that those, who receive the atonement, might have life, and that life more abundantly. We contemplate, admire, and feast our souls upon divine love. While we adore it, we are constrained to exclaim rapturously, oh the breadth and length, the depth and height of the love of God in Christ



Christ ! If then God so love us, how ought we to love one another ? If the Father loveth the Son and the Son loveth the Father : If they are one in their designs and operations, their joy and affection ; and if this affection appears peculiarly strong ; this harmony exceedingly glorious in the work of Redemption, how suitable is it that the christian ministry should be knit together in love ? When they are brethren, fellow laborers and co-workers in the kingdom of their common and divine Lord, how beneficial, how requisite is it that they should unite their views, their measures and labors in effecting the important objects of their ministry ? How requisite the closest union in the noblest and most benevolent work when so many unite to discourage, afflict and defeat them ? No wonder that James, Cephas and John, who seemed to be the pillars of the primitive Church, gave to those excellent ministers, Paul and Barnabas, the right hands of Fellowship, when going to the heathen ; expressive of their cordiality towards them ; of their approbation of their design : of their desire of success, and of their readiness and purpose to co-operate with them. In conformity to this Apostolic example, and the immemorial practice of our Churches on similar occasions, according to the direction and at the desire of this Ecclesiastical Council, I do now, Reverend and Dear Sir, with much satisfaction, give you this Right Hand of Fellowship. By which significant token you will understand that we acknowledge you as a brother in the Gospel Ministry. We approve of your Ordination in this place. By it we express our love and esteem for you, our delight and confidence in you. By it we declare our purpose, as we have opportunity, and you need and request it, to afford you our christian advice and support in those things which respect your ministry. We doubt not of your love and esteem for this venerable man of God, the Rev. Mr. Judd, with whom you are joined as Colleague Pastor : That you will serve with him as a Son with a Father.

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On our part, Dear Brother, for such let me now address you, we desire and expect similar offices of kindness under the various circumstances in which we may be placed : may our mutual brotherly affection grow with life ; let solid fruits prove it and may it be made perfect in heaven.

BRETHREN OF THIS CHURCH, this Gospel rite reminds you also of the relation which subsists between you and our respective Churches. It is a pledge of the tender, the sincere, the active and effectual part which we shall take in your fears and dangers, your changes and trials, your sorrows and joys, your growth and decline. It suggests our expectation and hope of your ready and cheerful exertions in our behalf. Brethren, we congratulate you on this solemn, this interesting and joyful occasion ; on the reception of this ascension gift of Christ : on the introduction of this our brother into this part of the vineyard. May you, dearly beloved, and this christian congregation and your new Pastor live in love ; know how good and how pleasant it is for brethren to dwell together in unity. May the means of religious instruction be duly appreciated by you, and may your spiritual improvement be proportioned to your advantages. May your love of one another, and of the Israel of God, and of God our Father, and of the Lord Jesus Christ, be habitually growing until you come in the unity of the faith and of the knowledge of the Son of God unto the measure of the stature of the fulness of Christ.

And may this large and respectable christian audience, be kept in the faith of Christ, and the love of God, and in the love of one another, of all saints and of all men ; and in a patient waiting, through obedience to the truth, for the mercy of our Lord Jesus Christ unto eternal life.

*F I N I S.*







